Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	Hospital Area
Cranbrook	19,030	1,310	7.0	589.4	3,235	330	10.2	Y
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	1,015	150	14.8	
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	650	45	6.9	
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	398.9	630	105	16.1	Y
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	293.6	685	40	5.8	Y
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	249.7	395	30	7.6	Y
Elkford	2,520	85	3.4	23.2	505	25	5.0	
Indian Reserves	700	480	68.6	4.1	135	105	0.8	
Unorganized Areas	52,830	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	34,595	37,185	50.5		12,120	5,995	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,815	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			4.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	20	20	100.0
Shuswap	295	110	37.3	27.5	55	30	54.5
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	35	30	85.7
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	20	20	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.3	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	480	68.6	4.1	135	105	0.8
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	2.3%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	20,800	52,215	73.6	0.3	15,295	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

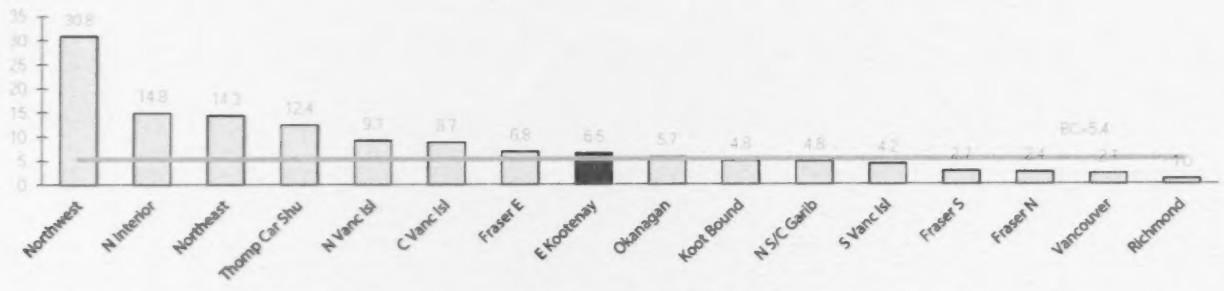
BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

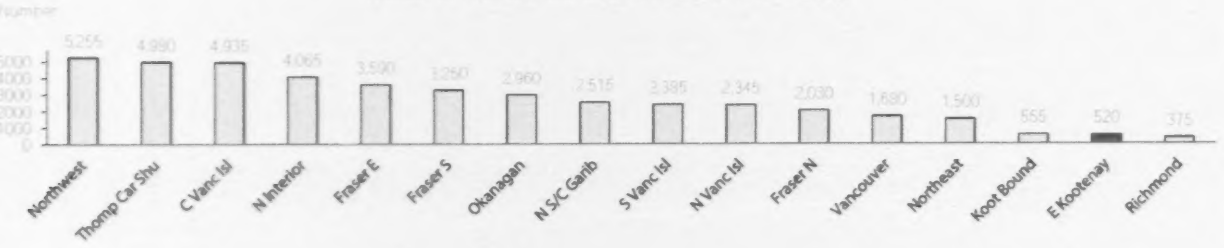
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

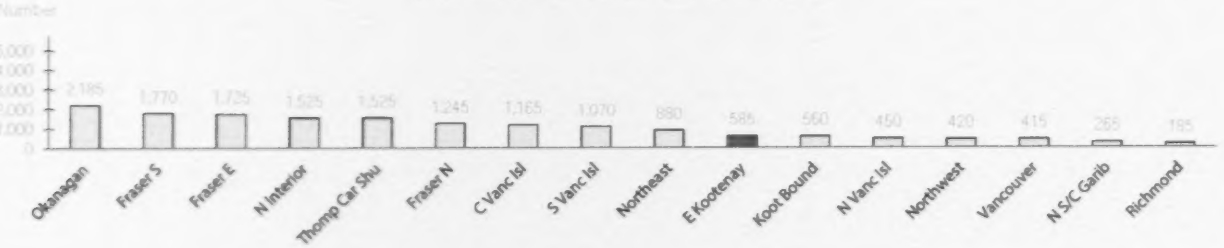


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=44,905)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

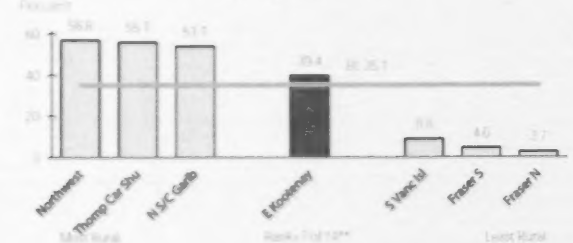


URBAN OR RURAL?

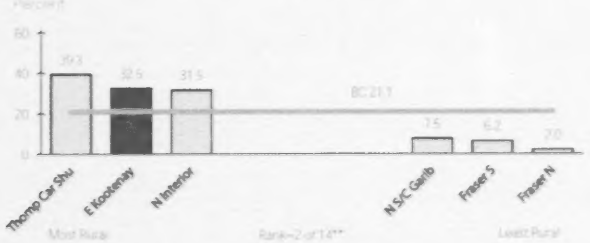
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION:								
Total - all ages	47.4	37.1	36.3	21.7	41.3	31.9	35.7	12.9
Under age 15	39.4	35.1	32.5	21.1	34.9	30.9	36.3	13.4
Age 15-24	46.6	33.8	32.1	20.8	36.6	29.5	29.8	10.5
Age 25-64	49.7	38.3	39.0	22.2	45.3	32.6	35.8	12.9
Age 65+	60.0	47.5	40.8	22.0	45.7	37.6	38.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

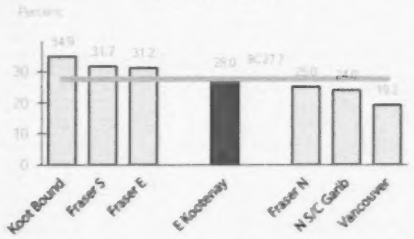
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	1,855	100.0	100.0	2,685	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	520	28.0	27.7	585	21.8	23.0	1,160	24.2	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-17	95	5.1	6.2	175	6.5	6.1	275	5.7	6.1	3.5	3.7
Age 18-24	195	10.5	12.5	385	14.3	11.7	585	12.2	12.2	6.7	8.7
Age 18-19	50	2.7	3.9	120	4.5	3.7	170	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	140	7.5	8.6	270	10.1	7.9	415	8.6	8.4	4.6	6.3
Age 25-34	155	8.4	13.1	255	9.5	13.2	440	9.2	13.1	10.9	12.9
Age 35-64	720	38.8	34.8	1,040	38.7	39.1	1,880	39.2	36.2	45.5	44.2
Age 65+	175	9.4	5.7	245	9.1	7.0	460	9.6	6.2	17.6	15.4
Males - total	885	100.0	100.0	1,085	100.0	100.0	2,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	265	29.9	29.1	255	23.5	25.1	540	26.2	27.7	15.5	15.8
Age 15-24	125	14.1	20.0	260	24.0	19.3	385	18.7	19.5	10.5	13.0
Age 25-34	80	9.0	12.8	80	7.4	12.7	180	8.7	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 35-64	340	38.4	32.1	400	36.9	37.5	785	38.1	34.4	44.8	43.5
Age 65+	70	7.9	5.0	95	8.8	6.6	165	8.0	5.5	17.7	14.7
Females - total	975	100.0	100.0	1,600	100.0	100.0	2,745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	255	26.2	26.3	330	20.6	21.0	630	23.0	24.6	15.9	14.3
Age 15-24	160	16.4	17.5	305	19.1	17.2	475	17.3	17.3	9.9	11.8
Age 25-34	80	8.2	13.4	175	10.9	13.7	260	9.5	13.3	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	380	39.0	36.4	645	40.3	40.6	1,090	39.7	37.9	46.3	44.9
Age 65+	100	10.3	6.4	150	9.4	7.4	295	10.7	6.8	17.6	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

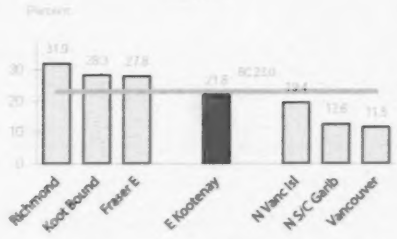
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



Most Children Rank=10 of 16 Least Children

METIS



Most Children Rank=11 of 16 Least Children

NON ABORIGINAL

Most Children Rank=6 of 16 Least Children

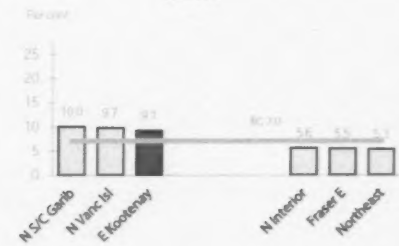
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65 - AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS

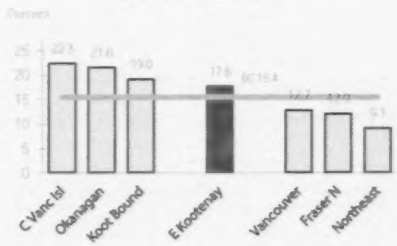
Most Seniors Rank=1 of 16 Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors Rank=3 of 16 Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors Rank=7 of 16 Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

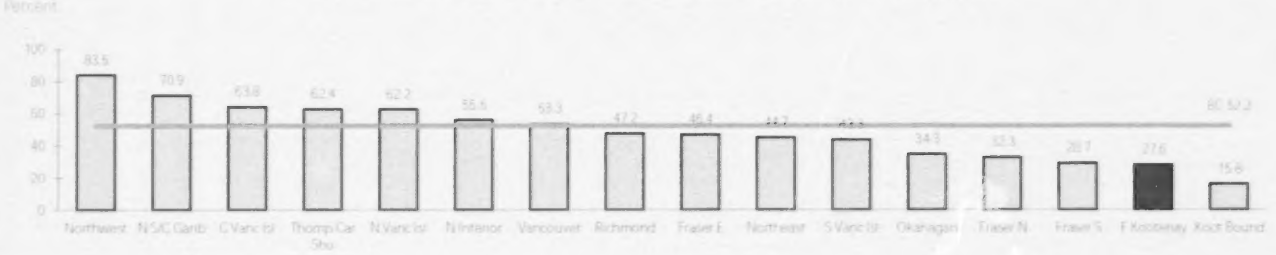
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS E.KOOTENAY #	FIRST NATIONS E.KOOTENAY % DIST.	FIRST NATIONS B.C. % DIST.	METIS E.KOOTENAY #	METIS E.KOOTENAY % DIST.	METIS B.C. % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL E.KOOTENAY #	TOTAL ABORIGINAL E.KOOTENAY % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C. % DIST.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES E.KOOTENAY	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							1,855	38.6	66.7		
Metis							2,685	55.9	29.9		
Inuit							35	0.7	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							55	1.1	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							1,155	24.1	50.6		
Who are female							645	55.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,645	75.9	49.4		
Who are female							2,100	57.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							1,325	27.6	52.2		
Under age 15							280	21.1	25.3		
Age 15-24							170	12.8	17.8		
Age 24-65							725	54.7	50.3		
Age 65+							155	11.7	6.5		
Registered Males							540	26.2	52.8		
Under age 15							105	19.4	26.6		
Age 15-24							80	14.8	19.2		
Age 24-65							330	61.1	48.8		
Age 65+							25	4.6	5.4		
Registered Females							785	28.6	51.6		
Under age 15							175	22.3	24.2		
Age 15-24							90	11.5	16.5		
Age 24-65							400	51.0	51.7		
Age 65+							125	15.9	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

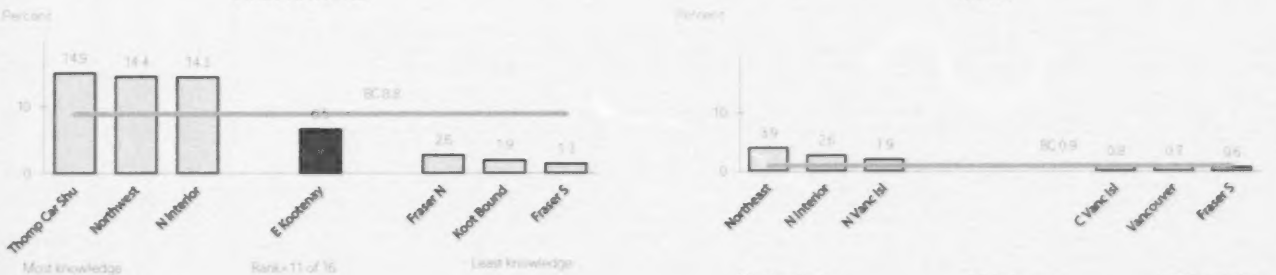
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS E.KOOTENAY	FIRST NATIONS B.C.	METIS E.KOOTENAY	METIS B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL E.KOOTENAY	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES E.KOOTENAY	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.5	8.8	*	0.9	2.5	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.5	4.8	*	0.4	1.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

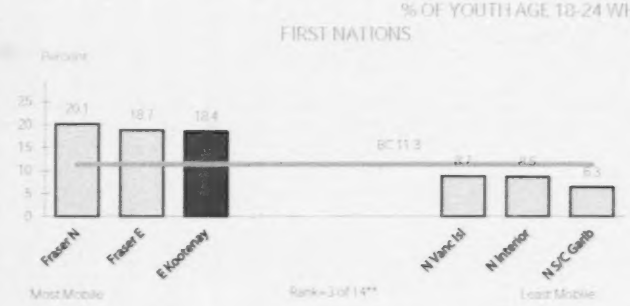
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

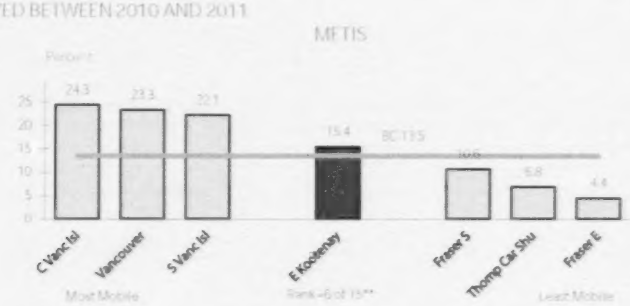
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,765	140,630	2,495	64,550	4,500	212,455	65,805	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	345	27,645	670	14,625	1,030	43,860	13,170	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	19.5	19.7	26.9	22.7	22.9	20.6	20.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.8	6.7	6.4	9.3	5.6	6.5	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.5	9.6	10.9	10.7	8.6	9.7	4.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	8.2	3.4	9.6	6.2	8.8	4.4	12.3	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	190	19,375	390	8,115	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	35	2,185	60	1,095	100	3,345	460	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	18.4	11.3	15.4	13.5	17.1	11.8	9.8	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.9	*	4.9	*	4.1	2.6	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.7	14.1	5.5	9.4	5.5	3.8	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	15.8	1.7	*	3.1	6.0	2.1	3.3	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian reserve or unorganized area. Percent out of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1760	140,630	2,495	64,550	4,500	212,455	65,805	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	240	8,830	425	3,195	675	12,490	6,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	11.4	3.1	11.8	2.5	11.2	2.9	8.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.3	3.1	5.2	2.4	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	190	19,370	385	8,115	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	30	1,800	*	390	55	2,220	495	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	15.8	3.6	*	1.4	6.0	2.9	7.3	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	5.7	*	3.5	3.4	4.9	3.3	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent out of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (> 5% to 30%, > 0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

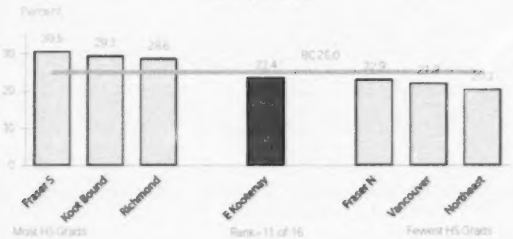
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

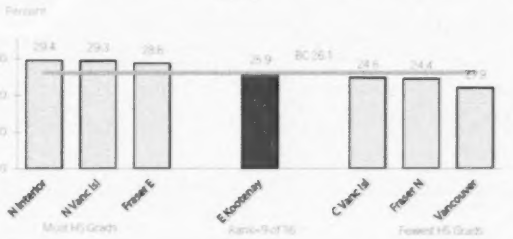
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	875	74,265	1,295	36,305	2,120	114,510	39,290	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	29.1	19.3	17.0	22.8	25.0	12.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.1	24.8	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	44.6	45.9	55.2	57.0	51.9	49.8	60.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.0	14.3	18.1	16.9	15.1	15.2	16.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.4	18.8	21.6	22.6	24.4	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.1	12.8	15.4	17.4	12.5	14.5	20.2	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.0	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.7	7.9	10.4	12.2	8.6	9.5	16.5	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

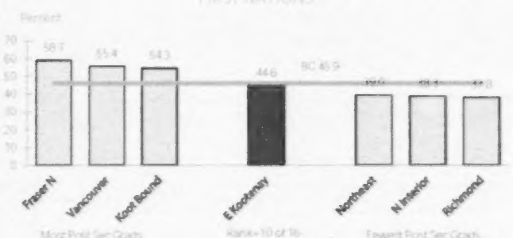


METIS

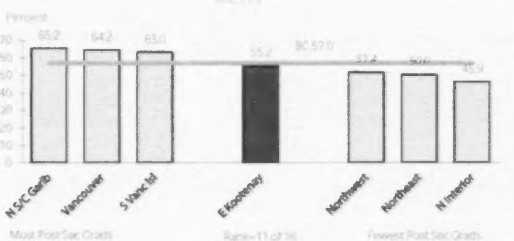


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



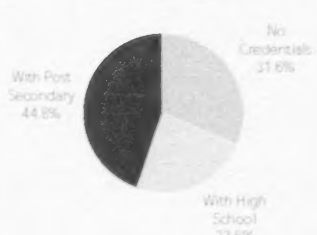
METIS



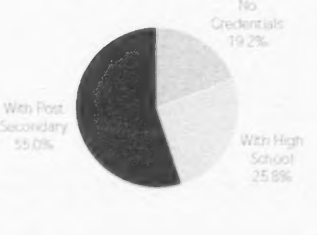
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	425	34,605	480	17,005	970	53,430	19,755	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.0	32.6	25.0	19.3	30.4	28.2	13.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.2	24.5	21.9	26.7	24.2	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	35.5	42.8	52.1	55.1	45.9	47.1	59.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.6	20.0	19.6	23.6	18.0	21.2	22.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.9	14.2	20.8	16.8	18.0	14.9	19.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	11.5	14.7	9.8	10.9	17.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	455	39,655	815	19,295	1,345	61,080	19,540	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.1	26.0	15.3	14.9	17.8	22.2	10.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.2	25.3	28.2	26.4	25.7	25.6	27.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	52.7	48.7	57.1	58.6	56.5	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.6	9.4	17.2	11.0	13.0	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	34.1	22.8	22.1	27.8	29.0	24.1	29.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.1	16.4	17.8	19.8	14.5	17.7	23.1	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



E.KOOTENAY

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

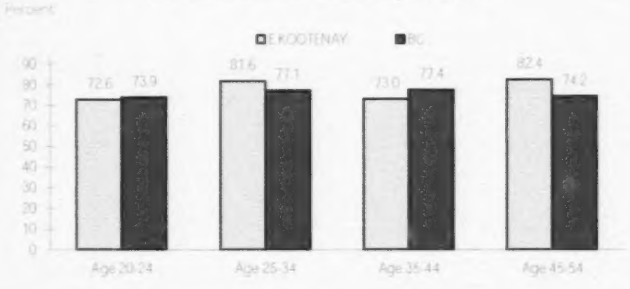
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

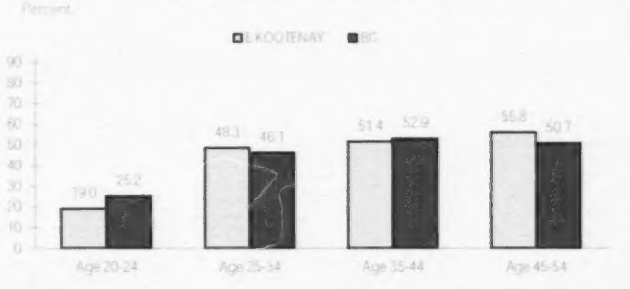
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	190	19,375	385	8,110	585	28,400	4,680	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.6	33.0	31.2	20.8	29.1	29.2	13.1	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.4	48.5	55.8	54.7	53.8	50.4	55.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	18.4	18.5	11.7	24.5	16.2	20.4	31.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.3	5.2	10.0	5.1	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	7.1	*	11.0	5.1	8.8	17.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.6	*	3.6	2.6	2.1	4.2	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	140	13,325	220	5,510	420	19,445	3,165	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.1	30.0	27.8	18.5	26.2	26.1	7.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	46.4	47.0	55.6	51.9	52.6	48.7	52.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	25.0	23.0	16.7	29.7	19.0	25.2	41.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	11.1	7.4	11.3	7.1	11.2	10.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.9	9.6	*	13.2	7.1	10.9	24.3	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	3.6	3.1	6.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	155	20,300	255	9,165	435	30,430	7,615	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	27.5	15.7	13.6	18.4	22.9	7.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.0	31.4	37.3	30.9	33.3	31.0	29.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	41.9	41.1	51.0	55.5	48.3	46.1	63.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.1	13.3	13.7	13.7	12.6	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.8	20.4	27.5	23.2	26.4	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.4	11.8	14.6	10.3	9.9	19.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	480	40,800	810	19,340	1,380	62,300	19,770	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.1	28.2	19.1	16.3	21.4	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	23.6	22.8	25.2	24.6	23.9	27.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	46.9	48.2	58.0	58.5	54.3	51.8	60.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	14.6	17.9	18.0	14.1	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	34.4	26.5	29.6	28.7	32.2	26.7	30.4	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	8.1	9.9	11.8	7.6	9.5	15.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	205	20,205	335	8,720	555	29,915	8,385	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.9	26.7	17.9	13.9	27.0	22.6	9.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.8	25.0	19.4	23.9	21.6	24.5	27.7	22.7
% with post secondary completion	29.3	48.4	61.2	62.2	51.4	52.9	63.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	14.2	19.4	15.1	15.3	14.5	14.0	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.5	25.5	31.3	32.7	28.8	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.3	8.7	10.4	14.3	9.0	10.5	18.9	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	280	20,595	475	10,625	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.1	29.7	20.0	18.4	17.6	25.9	13.5	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	22.2	25.3	25.3	26.7	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	57.1	48.1	54.7	55.3	55.8	50.7	59.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.1	15.0	15.8	20.3	12.7	16.6	15.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	46.4	25.5	29.5	25.4	35.8	25.6	30.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.6	9.5	9.6	7.3	8.5	13.3	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	415	21,990	470	12,665	960	36,200	24,165	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	42.9	28.7	28.6	29.2	37.2	22.9	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.3	16.1	34.0	21.8	22.9	18.4	24.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.8	41.0	37.2	49.6	47.9	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	22.9	14.3	16.0	18.6	17.7	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.9	20.0	11.7	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.8	7.3	7.6	14.4	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

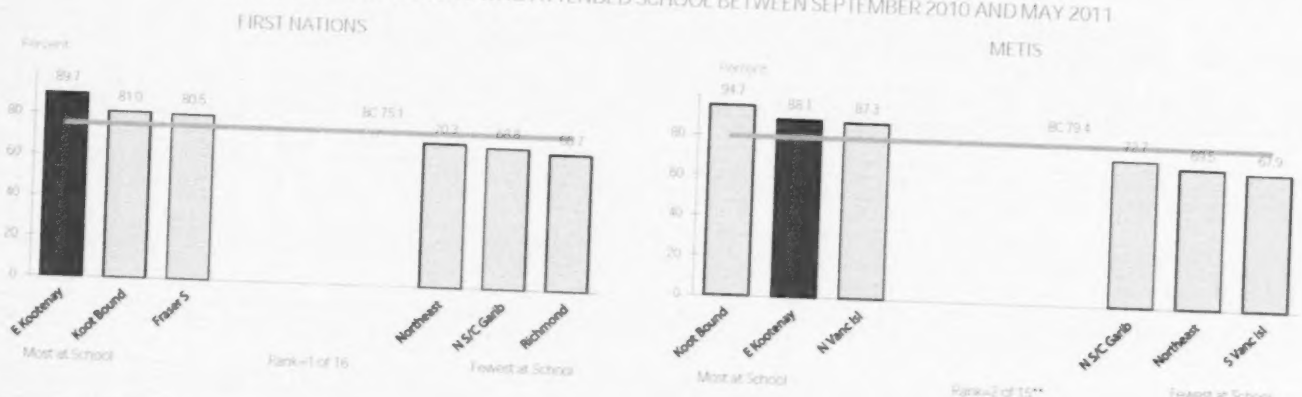
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Age 15-24 (number)	285	29,005	560	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,035
% at School	63.2	54.9	58.0	61.7	59.3	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	145	15,675	295	6,815	445	23,230	3,925	249,915
% at School	89.7	75.1	88.1	79.4	87.6	76.2	80.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	95	9,630	175	4,215	275	14,275	2,410	150,285
% at School	*	85.8	97.1	88.1	96.4	86.5	88.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	50	6,050	115	2,600	165	8,955	1,515	99,630
% at School	*	58.1	78.3	65.2	*	59.8	67.7	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	140	13,325	270	5,510	420	19,445	3,165	257,120
% at School	35.7	31.1	24.1	39.8	28.6	33.8	43.4	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

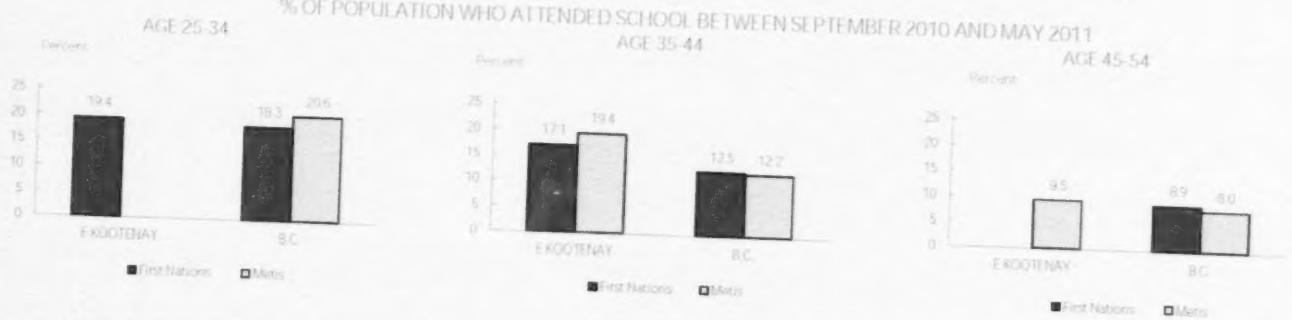


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Age 25-34 (number)	155	20,300	255	9,165	435	30,430	7,615	527,820
% at School	19.4	18.3	*	20.6	13.8	18.9	14.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	205	20,205	335	8,720	595	29,915	8,385	559,035
% at School	17.1	12.5	19.4	12.2	18.9	12.7	9.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	290	20,595	475	10,625	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% at School	*	8.9	9.5	8.0	6.7	8.6	6.4	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

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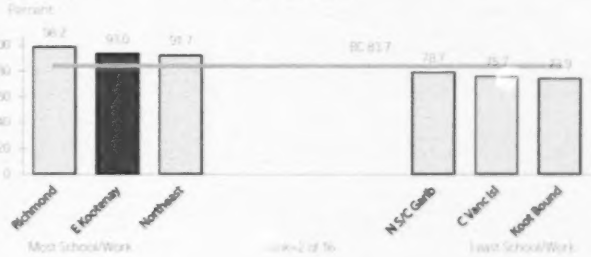
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

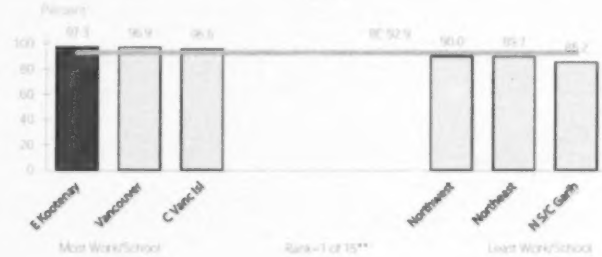
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	285	29,005	560	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,015
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.6	27.1	43.8	41.6	37.2	31.3	51.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.8	28.8	39.3	31.3	36.6	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	38.6	27.6	14.3	20.0	22.1	25.6	12.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	7.0	16.3	2.7	7.1	3.5	13.3	3.5	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	125	15,060	280	6,195	385	22,080	3,680	261,810
% who both went to school and worked [2]	20.0	23.9	42.3	37.1	35.1	27.6	51.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	40.0	32.0	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	40.0	28.3	17.3	21.8	24.7	26.5	11.5	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	15.7	*	7.7	5.2	13.0	3.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	160	13,940	305	6,135	475	20,600	3,410	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	31.3	30.5	45.9	46.2	38.9	35.3	50.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	21.9	25.3	42.6	29.0	35.8	26.7	31.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	37.5	27.2	11.5	18.3	21.1	24.5	14.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	16.9	*	6.5	3.2	13.6	2.8	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

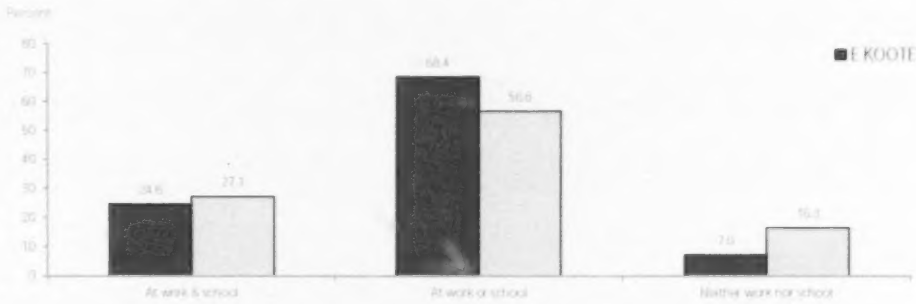


METIS

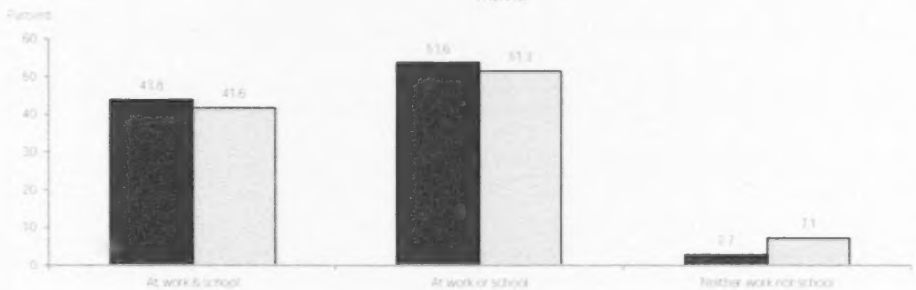


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	62.1	47.3	83.4	59.5	66.2	51.4	68.2	59.0
Male	59.5	47.9	83.5	58.7	64.5	51.6	69.3	58.2
Female	43.8	46.6	83.9	60.2	66.4	51.2	67.0	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.3	28.5	37.5	37.1	35.6	31.1	44.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	84.6	89.1	73.3	73.8	67.9	80.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	76.4	*	83.3	*	79.4	87.7	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	77.8	77.0	92.2	92.4	79.8	79.5	87.0	89.1
Male	69.6	76.3	91.9	86.8	85.0	79.8	93.6	90.9
Female	73.6	68.2	76.3	79.7	76.3	71.8	80.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.0	54.7	76.3	70.7	64.0	58.4	76.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	82.4	72.3	76.8	80.7	81.4	75.2	84.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.5	82.3	86.6	86.4	84.8	83.8	89.9	87.7
Age 25-34	77.4	69.9	94.6	82.8	84.1	74.4	84.7	85.2
Male	*	75.7	*	89.2	89.5	80.5	93.3	93.6
Female	*	64.1	85.7	77.1	84.6	68.9	75.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	53.0	*	67.6	*	56.2	74.2	73.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	70.4	*	80.5	79.3	73.9	81.9	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	80.8	94.6	87.9	83.3	81.7	87.5	87.4
Age 35-54	70.1	73.0	80.2	92.2	78.3	76.1	87.9	85.1
Male	69.2	76.7	93.1	85.7	84.6	79.6	93.6	90.2
Female	71.9	69.9	74.0	79.3	73.8	73.1	82.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.7	56.5	71.0	71.9	54.2	64.3	78.2	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	84.0	73.6	73.7	80.9	82.4	76.2	85.3	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.8	83.0	87.1	95.7	84.7	83.9	90.9	87.8
Age 55+	35.4	39.3	30.9	47.0	32.3	41.6	32.6	37.5
Male	44.2	42.9	46.0	52.9	44.8	45.8	42.7	43.3
Female	25.6	36.4	24.1	41.9	23.9	38.1	32.2	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.9	23.6	*	29.8	21.4	25.2	23.8	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	46.5	27.3	49.4	34.1	46.2	37.8	35.4
With post-secondary completion	25.6	53.4	55.9	55.9	38.0	63.5	43.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	8.8	5.2	4.5	7.9	5.6	6.2	8.9	8.6
Male	8.9	6.3	2.9	8.0	4.3	6.9	9.6	9.2
Female	7.7	4.2	5.0	7.8	6.3	5.5	8.2	7.5
Age 15-24	*	3.3	*	2.3	*	1.8	3.2	2.1
Age 25-34	*	6.3	*	6.6	5.3	5.7	8.8	5.6
Age 35-54	9.8	5.7	5.0	9.4	6.1	7.0	8.9	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.	EKOOTENAY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION								
Age 15+ (number)	550	40,700	825	24,310	1,515	68,260	31,045	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.6	16.0	9.1	11.3	7.3	10.5	9.8	17.8
Trades (%)	20.9	28.6	23.6	27.5	23.1	28.0	25.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	23.6	15.5	20.6	16.5	23.1	15.9	17.9	19.1
Health (%)	16.4	14.9	21.2	15.8	18.6	14.6	14.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.3	10.9	11.5	10.1	12.9	10.4	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.3	7.9	6.3	10.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	8.2	12.2	6.1	10.0	6.9	11.3	7.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.1	*	2.6	*	2.9	1.8	4.7
Age 15-24 (number)	45	3,665	55	2,030	100	5,930	1,505	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	*	19.7	32.0	32.8
Trades (%)	*	49.4	*	43.3	*	47.6	16.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	*	8.3	6.3	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.2	*	12.8	*	10.9	16.9	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	1.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	9.0	6.1
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	6.2	*	6.0	1.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	290	28,025	595	16,400	955	46,275	16,840	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.5	10.5	9.2	12.4	8.4	10.9	9.6	18.9
Trades (%)	24.1	28.9	18.5	24.9	20.4	28.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	31.0	15.8	21.8	17.6	26.7	16.5	18.2	19.6
Health (%)	6.9	13.7	13.5	16.2	18.8	14.6	14.6	13.6
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.5	11.1	13.4	10.0	12.6	10.9	13.2	15.6
Education (%)	*	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	6.1	8.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	8.6	13.1	7.6	10.6	7.9	12.2	9.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	*	2.7	2.1	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	65	8,345	125	5,090	215	14,025	4,800	382,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	13.1	*	13.6	*	13.4	9.1	22.8
Trades (%)	*	37.1	28.0	25.1	32.6	28.9	30.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	12.6	*	13.3	9.3	12.9	16.9	18.4
Health (%)	*	12.6	24.0	16.3	16.3	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.5	*	9.4	18.6	10.6	13.2	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.8	*	12.8	9.3	11.4	7.3	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	1.4	*	1.7	2.9	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	225	19,680	465	11,305	745	32,255	12,035	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.9	9.0	10.8	11.8	9.4	9.8	9.8	17.7
Trades (%)	20.0	25.2	16.1	24.9	17.4	24.7	22.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	37.8	17.2	25.8	19.6	31.5	18.1	18.8	20.2
Health (%)	6.7	14.2	24.7	16.2	19.5	15.0	15.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.6	11.4	11.8	10.3	11.4	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.7	6.5	5.8	4.0	6.5	8.8	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.1	14.0	5.4	9.6	6.7	12.6	9.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	*	2.2	1.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

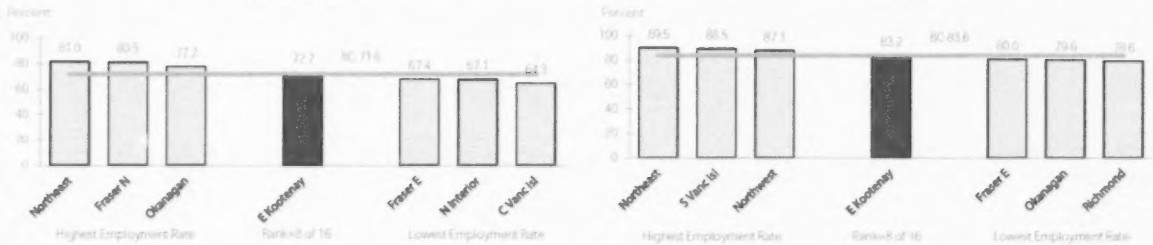
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	3,165	103,265	1,855	48,630	5,180	157,190	46,385	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	66.1	64.2	80.1	76.9	75.0	68.4	81.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.9	50.0	49.2	57.1	49.1	52.9	62.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	21.4	27.7	35.7	28.7	31.0	27.9	24.4	24.4
Male (number)	550	49,670	740	23,205	1,355	75,505	23,435	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	66.4	66.2	81.8	79.0	77.1	70.3	86.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.9	51.4	70.2	63.5	59.8	55.7	70.5	70.8
% who worked part-time*	15.1	21.7	19.0	20.1	19.6	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	615	53,595	1,120	25,430	1,825	81,680	22,955	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	65.9	62.3	78.1	75.0	73.4	66.7	76.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	55.6	48.6	34.9	52.0	40.7	50.1	53.2	56.3
% who worked part-time*	27.2	33.6	46.9	37.0	39.9	34.7	36.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	290	29,000	565	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	50.0	51.2	79.6	67.4	69.2	56.2	76.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	27.6	23.1	25.6	26.0	25.2	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time*	44.8	51.2	53.3	56.6	51.3	53.0	50.1	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	155	20,305	255	9,165	440	30,425	7,615	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	74.2	70.1	86.3	85.9	81.8	75.4	86.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.8	53.6	59.1	62.1	54.2	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	485	40,800	810	19,340	1,380	62,305	19,765	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	72.2	72.4	82.1	82.4	80.4	75.7	89.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	67.1	59.8	80.2	69.2	77.1	63.0	72.8	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

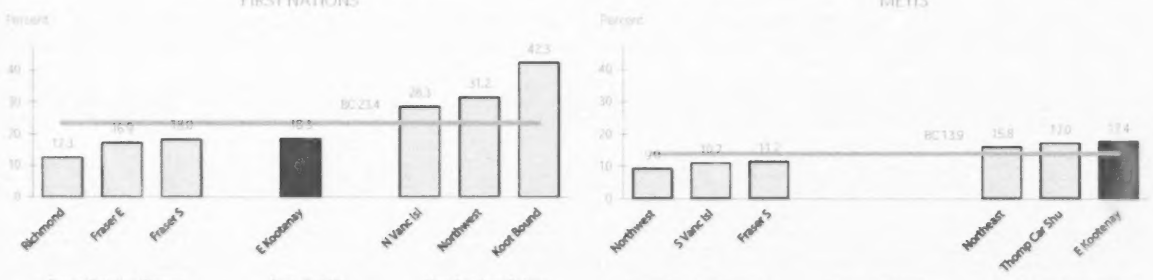
% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	465	43,750	890	23,825	1,465	70,120	24,180	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	18.3	23.4	12.4	13.9	19.8	19.9	12.2	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.8	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.9	9.2	6.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	71.0	67.1	74.2	77.8	69.6	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	115	14,230	220	7,870	360	22,940	6,585	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	26.1	28.3	13.6	17.7	19.4	24.0	16.1	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	17.4	10.6	13.6	9.6	15.3	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	56.5	60.9	72.7	72.7	63.9	65.4	74.2	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	350	29,520	665	15,945	1,110	47,180	17,595	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	14.3	21.0	18.8	12.0	19.4	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.0	9.0	6.8	7.7	9.5	8.6	5.5	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	74.3	70.1	75.2	80.4	70.7	73.6	83.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

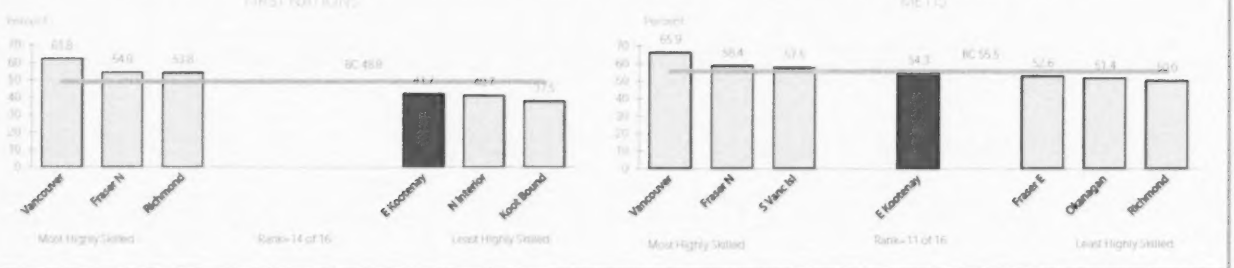
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	695	62,200	1,335	35,910	2,160	101,875	37,240	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.2	7.0	5.2	8.9	5.6	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.1	10.6	7.9	10.5	8.7	10.2	12.0	17.6
% Business & Finance	2.2	1.3	*	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	*	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.7	31.8	41.2	36.0	36.3	33.5	36.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.3	5.3	12.0	6.6	9.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.9	*	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.6	4.6	1.9	3.8	2.3	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.3	51.2	45.7	44.5	49.5	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	325	33,005	530	17,830	960	50,715	20,410	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	7.0	10.0	7.3	8.3	12.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	12.3	6.1	3.9	8.7	9.9	7.0	9.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.1	35.6	49.2	41.0	41.7	37.9	40.6	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.4	51.0	36.0	40.2	41.7	46.8	37.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	375	31,195	765	18,040	1,200	51,160	16,830	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.7	6.7	3.3	7.8	4.6	7.2	9.6	9.3
% Professional occupations	8.0	13.8	6.5	12.4	7.5	13.4	15.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.0	28.0	35.9	31.0	32.1	29.2	30.6	29.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.0	51.4	52.9	49.8	55.8	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	110	12,350	345	7,010	455	20,210	4,710	288,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	21.3	26.6	52.2	29.5	45.1	28.2	28.0	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	72.7	70.2	43.5	66.8	50.5	68.5	68.2	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	105	13,270	205	7,505	340	21,605	6,400	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.3	9.8	8.5	8.8	7.2	8.3	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	9.3	12.2	12.0	11.8	10.5	12.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.8	33.9	36.6	35.6	35.9	36.2	42.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.9	50.5	46.3	39.8	48.5	46.1	37.0	35.4
Among age 35-64 (number)	395	28,235	695	16,535	1,060	45,470	17,180	1,027,330
% Management occupations	10.4	8.6	4.7	10.4	5.7	9.2	13.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.4	12.2	9.4	13.1	10.4	12.6	13.6	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.4	33.6	37.0	37.6	34.9	35.0	37.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.2	45.7	48.8	38.9	49.1	43.2	36.0	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	EAST KOOTENAY				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	Number	% of EF	Number	% of EF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	39,400	2,160	100.0	37,240	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,215	120	5.6	4,095	11.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	4,655	180	8.3	4,470	12.0	-3.7
Business & Finance	670	15	0.7	660	1.7	-1.1
Health	1,100	35	1.6	1,065	2.9	-1.2
Education	1,175	30	1.4	1,145	3.1	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	835	45	2.1	790	2.1	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,220	785	36.3	13,440	36.1	0.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,270	195	9.0	2,080	5.6	3.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	740	20	0.9	720	1.9	-1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	870	50	2.3	820	2.2	0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,305	1,070	49.5	15,235	40.9	8.5
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,370	960	100.0	20,410	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,575	70	7.3	2,505	12.3	-5.0
Professional occupations	1,995	95	9.9	1,905	9.3	0.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,695	400	41.7	8,295	40.6	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,105	400	41.7	7,705	37.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,025	1,200	100.0	16,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,640	55	4.6	1,595	9.6	4.9
Professional occupations	2,660	90	7.5	2,565	15.2	-7.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,530	385	32.1	5,140	30.5	1.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,200	670	55.8	7,530	44.7	11.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	BC	E.KOOTENAY	BC	E.KOOTENAY	BC	E.KOOTENAY	BC
EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	695	62,200	1,305	35,910	2,160	101,840	37,240	2,293,440
% in Goods-producing industries	23.0	22.6	24.0	22.2	23.4	22.4	26.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.4	7.5	*	11.6	5.9	8.9	10.5	12.1
% Agriculture	*	1.5	*	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.6	5.3	5.6	4.0	7.2	5.4	10.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	6.5	6.4	7.9	10.1	7.2	9.1	8.6	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.8	5.9	8.6	6.1	7.4	6.0	5.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.0	77.4	76.0	77.8	76.6	77.6	73.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	7.5	4.7	4.9	6.9	5.7	5.4	8.7	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.9	13.6	12.0	16.5	10.2	14.7	14.1	16.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	2.9	8.6	4.1	5.8	3.6	5.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.8	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	8.0
% Educational services	7.9	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	10.8	14.7	11.5	14.4	10.8	10.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	12.2	9.3	11.6	8.5	11.1	9.0	8.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	3.8	9.0	5.5	5.6	4.5	5.6	4.9
% Public administration	12.2	15.4	3.0	7.3	5.6	12.2	6.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	110	12,350	145	7,080	490	20,210	4,710	288,575
% in Goods-producing industries	*	20.6	5.8	17.0	7.8	19.6	23.5	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	6.3	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.8	*	1.5	1.6	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	4.3	*	2.8	3.3	3.8	7.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	*	9.0	*	8.6	*	9.0	9.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.1
% in Services-producing industries	90.9	79.4	92.8	82.9	93.3	80.4	76.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	*	1.8	*	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.6	22.3	12.8	21.8	17.8	24.1	23.4	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	*	2.5	1.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.9	*	2.4	*	2.1	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	2.7	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.9	3.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	36.4	22.9	18.8	22.6	31.4	22.6	22.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.9	24.6	5.2	22.2	4.6	4.4	4.4
% Public administration	*	8.9	*	2.2	*	6.4	3.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	105	13,270	230	7,510	340	21,605	6,405	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	23.8	24.1	33.3	23.4	29.4	23.9	30.6	19.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	9.7	*	5.8	7.7	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.3	6.7	*	5.4	11.8	6.4	12.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.7	0.6
% Construction	*	9.7	16.7	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.0	9.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	5.0	*	5.3	5.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	76.2	75.9	66.7	76.6	70.6	76.1	69.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	5.3	*	5.6	*	5.4	8.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	14.9	16.7	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.1	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.6	*	3.2	*	3.6	2.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	*	3.7	8.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.5	*	4.4	*	4.1	3.9	9.5
% Educational services	*	4.4	*	5.5	*	4.8	4.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	10.6	11.9	12.1	8.8	10.8	10.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	9.8	19.0	6.8	11.8	9.4	10.2	9.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.2	*	5.7	4.4	4.8	6.2	5.2
% Public administration	14.3	13.0	*	8.4	7.4	11.1	2.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 64 (number)	340	28,275	635	15,515	1,060	45,475	17,180	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	25.0	23.3	29.1	23.8	25.9	23.3	28.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	8.8	*	12.1	*	9.9	10.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.2	*	1.3	*	1.2	0.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.3	0.9	7.9	4.4	8.0	5.9	12.3	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	10.3	8.1	7.1	9.7	8.5	8.7	9.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	6.6	12.6	7.7	9.4	6.9	6.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	75.0	76.7	71.7	76.2	73.6	76.7	72.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	11.8	5.1	6.6	8.6	7.7	6.2	8.8	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	10.1	7.9	13.3	6.1	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	7.4	5.8	3.1	5.7	3.8	6.5	5.2	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.9	11.0	5.2	6.6	3.7	5.4	6.2
% Professional, scientific and technical services	7.4	4.1	3.1	4.7	5.6	4.3	3.7	9.2
% Educational services	13.2	7.8	6.3	7.0	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	13.2	12.0	18.1	14.0	18.5	12.7	14.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	8.8	5.0	5.5	4.1	6.3	4.3	5.9	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.5	3.1	5.2	5.7	4.2	5.6	4.8
% Public administration	13.2	18.1	3.9	9.0	4.6	14.7	6.8	6.3

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

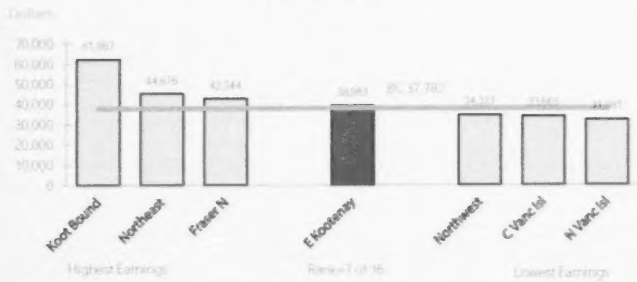
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

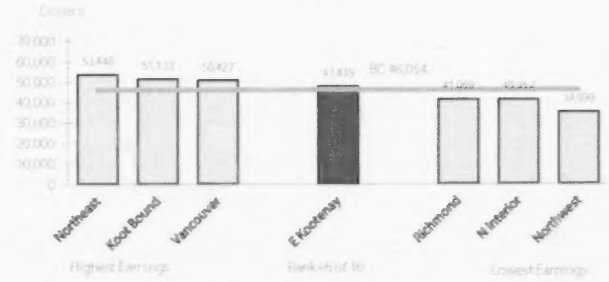
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	880	67,545	1,590	38,335	2,515	109,665	41,910	2,406,065
% Less than $20,000	45.5	49.6	45.2	41.2	45.1	46.1	18.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	33.5	25.9	25.2	24.5	28.0	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	21.0	24.5	29.7	34.2	26.8	28.4	40.0	40.1
Median income ($)	21,056	20,066	22,435	25,569	21,920	22,462	29,998	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,019	36,108	40,455	43,384	37,758	39,135	49,185	47,566
Males ($)	35,153	39,727	44,799	51,218	44,856	44,925	59,379	53,707
Females ($)	32,926	33,761	36,011	36,821	35,046	35,096	36,208	41,566
Paid workers ($)	33,669	36,761	39,918	44,591	38,109	39,919	50,890	48,782
Self-employed ($)	30,031	23,790	23,239	24,934	30,000	24,841	29,944	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	155	14,715	435	8,180	595	23,730	5,390	324,960
Median income ($)	6,022	7,293	10,394	8,575	8,290	7,703	9,548	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,424	20,576	21,553	24,218	21,526	22,329	27,872	34,709
Males ($)	8,429	22,338	21,553	26,677	21,541	24,013	31,917	26,253
Females ($)	16,461	18,914	18,048	20,225	17,960	20,086	17,982	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	135	14,285	220	7,715	375	22,815	6,510	448,095
Median income ($)	19,329	20,051	34,347	29,152	27,672	23,724	33,977	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,897	29,963	47,100	40,157	42,723	34,818	43,018	42,630
Males ($)	32,712	35,023	59,745	49,547	47,055	40,426	52,570	47,015
Females ($)	26,122	26,164	37,547	34,838	35,066	29,049	32,109	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	355	28,790	665	15,520	1,040	45,890	17,385	1,026,200
Median income ($)	31,862	29,736	32,485	37,619	32,477	32,464	42,840	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,960	41,121	47,441	49,137	44,833	44,351	53,847	52,160
Males ($)	37,121	46,842	59,831	58,593	55,767	51,503	63,315	59,914
Females ($)	39,984	38,047	39,353	40,387	40,047	39,329	38,870	44,746

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	23,632	21,310	25,018	27,941	24,003	23,962	33,317	33,419
Goods-producing	35,040	23,422	46,361	36,003	42,153	28,349	51,187	32,796
Agriculture	*	13,108	*	12,961	12,429	12,942	6,249	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	46,609	23,165	75,806	51,543	79,940	30,051	86,745	56,959
Utilities	*	47,140	*	97,534	*	62,565	62,491	75,829
Construction	33,498	23,472	37,986	30,749	36,514	26,906	32,754	34,127
Manufacturing	77,436	25,565	49,849	41,792	51,218	31,807	55,296	41,745
Services-producing	20,043	20,874	20,611	25,863	20,072	22,794	28,558	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,892	16,197	20,003	19,539	15,996	17,765	24,472	25,142
Transportation and warehousing	23,804	32,853	21,569	35,965	21,589	33,544	53,337	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	19,292	28,900	32,416	39,023	32,415	34,082	33,932	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	29,958	30,003	55,661	45,401	30,048	34,301	28,357	42,061
Educational services	45,391	28,904	33,160	31,057	31,247	30,442	42,394	40,291
Health care and social assistance	32,855	27,750	27,840	31,877	28,701	29,872	34,840	37,503
Accommodation and food services	16,476	9,634	4,864	9,273	9,657	9,814	13,567	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	12,002	23,523	12,598	19,594	12,599	22,214	21,490	23,947
Public administration	29,029	26,009	71,517	55,422	34,892	31,002	45,271	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

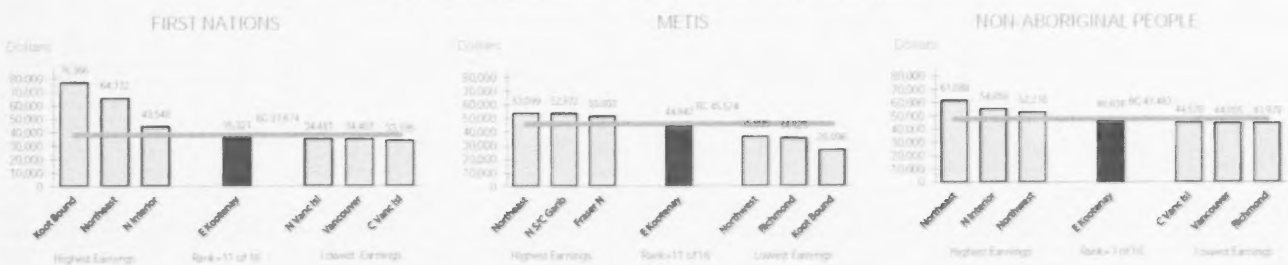
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	285	24,040	510	15,325	815	40,945	16,615	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,076	42,951	55,139	52,011	51,598	46,764	57,028	57,549
Median earnings ($)	38,961	37,782	47,439	46,054	44,567	41,110	50,654	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	113.3	83.2	66.7	67.9	77.8	75.4	60.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	30	4,120	100	1,630	135	6,050	1,630	66,535
Average earnings ($)	29,697	33,647	34,928	45,859	33,577	37,480	46,140	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,905	28,208	32,446	41,371	32,438	32,412	37,472	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	74.6	68.4	65.1	68.5	69.6	65.4	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	90	6,280	165	4,135	205	10,710	4,450	244,725
Average earnings ($)	44,432	39,684	54,055	49,652	50,937	47,013	51,879	48,093
Median earnings ($)	39,523	35,515	53,291	39,193	42,308	36,650	49,783	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	38.9	79.9	60.0	63.6	58.3	73.3	54.6	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	20	2,000	20	1,255	40	3,360	1,005	54,220
Average earnings ($)	36,462	42,387	61,657	50,809	49,446	46,121	48,487	49,017
Median earnings ($)	39,465	39,225	59,417	44,891	39,458	39,146	47,548	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	70.6	*	55.5	97.3	69.0	56.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	1,570	35	1,560	40	3,256	1,065	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	46,527	71,966	56,465	73,156	51,353	68,145	60,382
Median earnings ($)	*	42,064	69,969	50,889	77,388	47,619	68,286	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	60.9	*	55.6	*	58.4	32.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	75	5,615	140	3,820	235	9,740	4,180	214,340
Average earnings ($)	47,253	41,383	56,197	50,669	53,835	45,435	52,632	54,295
Median earnings ($)	40,187	37,587	49,814	44,840	49,848	40,545	47,497	47,566
Female-male earnings ratio %	151.0	78.8	55.0	70.6	83.0	74.7	61.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	50	4,480	110	2,930	160	7,840	3,390	388,580
Average earnings ($)	45,363	57,029	68,704	64,857	59,769	60,506	70,551	68,402
Median earnings ($)	35,582	53,015	62,001	60,501	50,084	56,625	65,655	58,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	81.9	56.0	75.9	61.1	76.5	72.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	39,950	49,633	59,832	48,810	46,934	49,537	53,478	60,021
Professionals ($)	35,433	52,003	53,901	63,337	42,435	57,242	69,125	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,321	37,674	44,842	45,524	44,275	41,066	48,636	47,463
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,901	29,297	32,452	33,030	32,794	30,572	40,392	36,578
Males: median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	74,959	51,496	59,868	59,861	59,833	55,770	60,716	65,916
Professionals ($)	30,045	56,189	80,221	68,192	65,511	64,593	76,510	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	44,211	43,219	51,242	54,981	47,074	48,662	62,238	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,018	32,792	32,478	41,200	32,502	35,329	52,927	41,545
Female: median earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	53.3	90.2	40.6	68.2	56.4	75.5	72.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	119.7	94.1	53.8	87.1	59.9	83.1	96.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	71.4	78.7	85.5	68.5	79.9	73.0	55.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	96.7	78.9	92.4	72.3	101.0	78.1	69.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

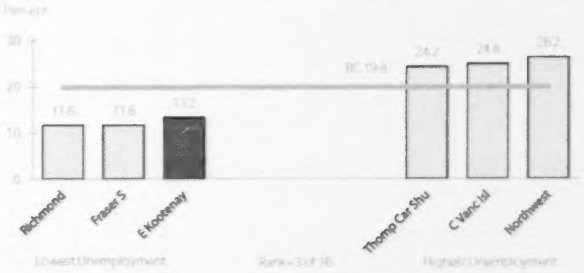
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	13.2	19.8	11.6	10.5	12.1	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	17.6	23.3	12.0	10.9	14.1	18.7	8.1	7.6
Females	10.4	16.2	11.4	10.1	10.5	14.0	7.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	25.0	29.4	17.6	17.0	22.2	25.8	12.8	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	9.5	20.0	15.1	10.7	12.6	16.6	9.7	8.7
With post-secondary completion:	7.8	14.6	3.0	8.3	7.8	12.1	5.9	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.9	*	8.3	13.0	14.2	5.4	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.4	*	9.0	8.3	16.5	9.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	9.1	12.6	7.4	9.3	7.1	13.2	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.6	*	6.9	5	8.4	5.2	5.5

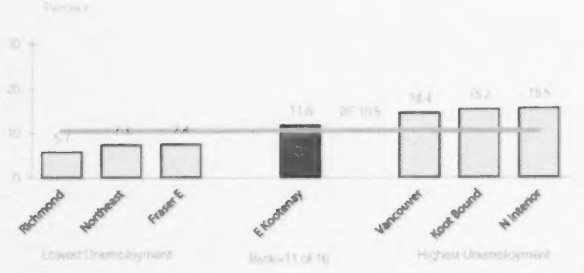
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=3 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=11 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

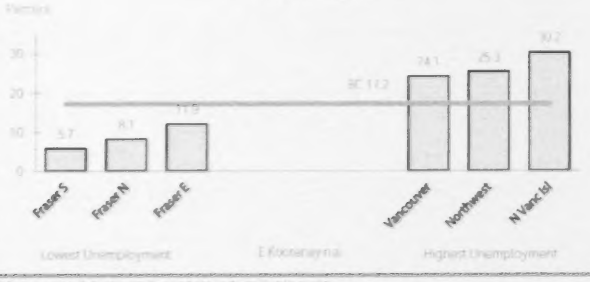
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	20.8	26.7	12.3	15.7	15.8	22.8	16.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	36.5	14.3	20.0	16.1	31.4	14.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.1	12.0	14.6	14.1	19.1	16.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	26.2	*	15.5	9.5	22.3	17.4	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	*	21.1	*	34.9	25.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.3	*	14.4	*	19.3	16.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	25.0	21.8	20.5	9.4	23.0	17.3	10.3	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	33.3	*	17.9	*	29.1	11.2	13.6
With High School Graduation	*	23.4	*	11.2	17.4	19.1	11.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.8	*	6.6	*	12.3	9.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	*	19.2	17.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.6	*	6.1	*	11.2	13.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	6.3	*	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	10.3	17.2	8.5	9.9	8.8	14.2	5.4	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	26.0	*	16.3	12.5	23.4	14.5	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	17.2	21.4	8.1	10.7	13.9	6.5	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	13.7	*	7.3	7.9	11.5	3.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4	*	7.4	*	12.5	1.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.6	*	6.8	*	18.0	6.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	11.2	*	8.3	4.6	10.2	3.0	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.3	*	6.2	*	8.4	3.9	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved

[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary education

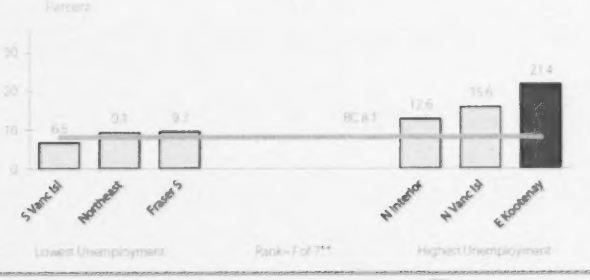
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | E Kootenay n.a. | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=7 of 7** | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations), Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

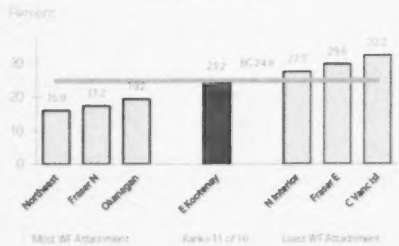
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

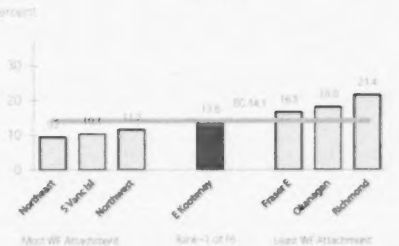
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	475	40,120	515	13,475	1,050	55,530	17,220	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	25.2	24.8	13.6	14.1	16.7	21.2	9.6	11.9
% of males	23.6	21.4	9.5	11.0	14.2	17.9	4.7	7.8
% of females	26.4	27.7	14.4	16.8	18.4	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	19.4	25.2	*	11.0	11.5	20.5	9.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	26.0	24.6	14.2	15.6	18.1	21.5	9.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	45.6	44.1	17.0	27.1	26.7	38.6	16.3	31.3
% of males	44.0	44.0	23.1	29.5	28.6	39.6	14.1	32.5
% of females	50.0	44.2	13.1	24.8	24.2	38.1	18.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	51.7	57.0	28.8	39.2	36.0	51.6	25.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.3	28.9	*	12.3	15.5	23.7	5.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

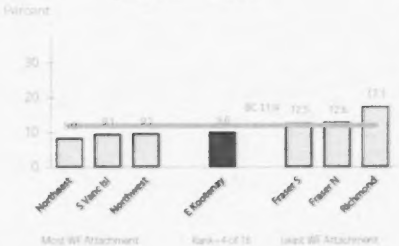
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON ABORIGINAL

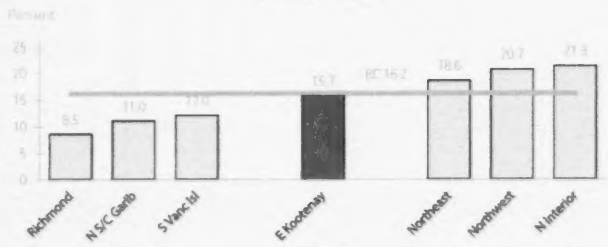


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.7	16.2	13.3	16.7	14.0	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Males	19.7	18.9	7.3	17.4	11.9	18.3	12.8	11.8
% of Females	12.6	13.7	17.5	16.1	15.6	14.6	14.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.2	12.8	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.9	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.7	20.6	22.7	22.8	23.3	20.9	23.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	23.8	17.8	10.9	18.5	14.4	18.0	12.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	135	14,785	1,955	64,705	2,090	79,490	20,825	1,159,270
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.0	11.5	#	#	5.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.4	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.4	70.0	#	#	80.8	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.3	25.9	#	#	24.7	24.2
% $70,000 and over	#	#	47.1	44.0	#	#	56.2	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	65,701	62,351	#	#	76,750	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	13.0	17.3	#	#	5.6	12.1
Families with children (under 19 (number)	75	8,130	860	32,710	935	40,835	7,800	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.3	24.5	#	#	8.3	16.6
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	30	3,400	185	9,730	220	13,130	1,575	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.7	49.3	#	#	21.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	35	4,165	670	24,905	710	29,075	5,405	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	69.4	73.9	#	#	88.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.1	24.2	#	#	9.4	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.8	3.5

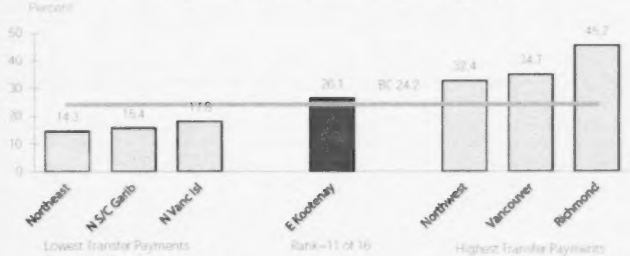
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the LIC 1992 base year.

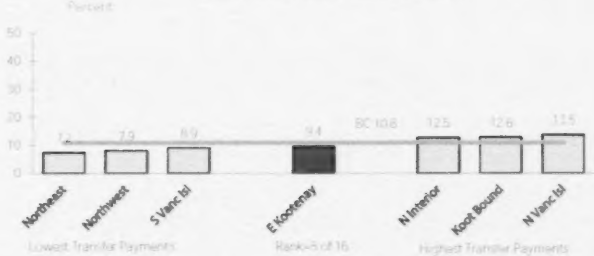
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



Lowest Transfer Payments — Rank=11 of 16 — Highest Transfer Payments

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



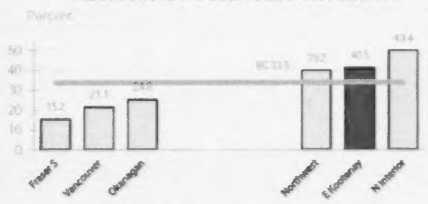
Lowest Transfer Payments — Rank=5 of 16 — Highest Transfer Payments

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	860	32,710	935	40,835	7,800	471,370
% of total families	55.6	55.0	44.0	50.6	44.7	51.4	36.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	21.5	29.7	23.5	32.2	20.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.1	8.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.9
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	15	3,190	20	3,215	230	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	*	4.0	*	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.0	32.7	54.2	59.3	52.3	55.2	65.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	29.7	32.8	32.9	28.9	32.5	29.5	26.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.5	33.5	12.1	11.8	15.0	13.3	8.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE

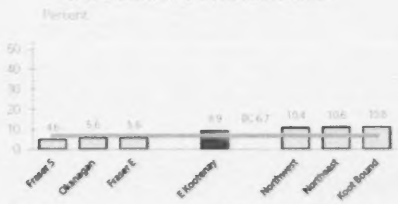


Least Rundown Housing — Rank=12 of 13** — Most Rundown Housing

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

Least Rundown Housing — Rank=12 of 16 — Most Rundown Housing

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



Least Rundown Housing — Rank=13 of 16 — Most Rundown Housing

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.